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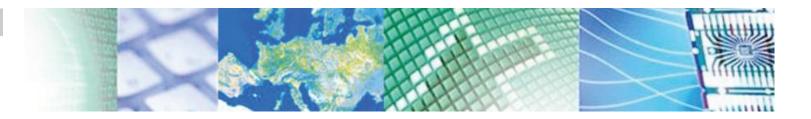
Agencia IDEA

Fonds National de la Recherche Luxembourg

Québec 🖥 🖥

Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research

FCT



AI in CHIST-ERA Call 2019

Budapest, 2 July 2019

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- **CHIST-ERA** in brief
- Al research in Call 2019
- Application guidelines



CHIST-ERA in Brief

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CHIST-ERA Overview

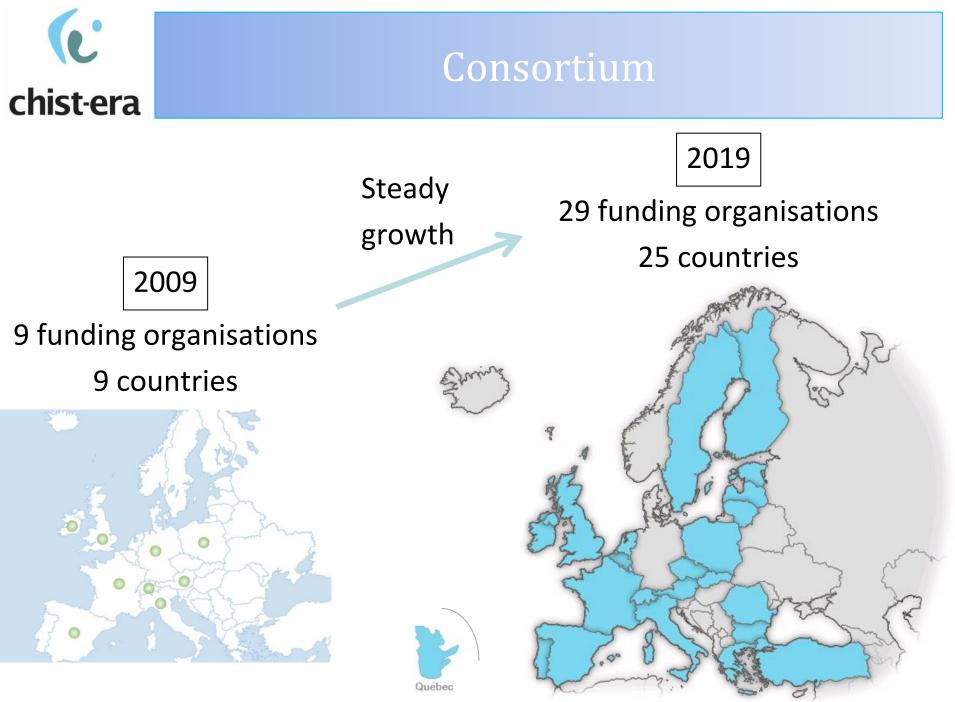
A network (ERA-NET) of research funding organisations in Europe and beyond

Covering most European countries

Supporting long term research targeting emerging digital technologies

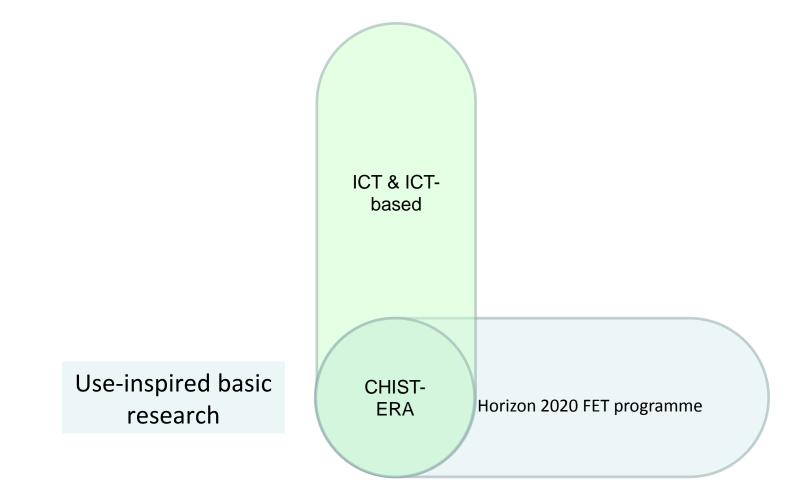
- \checkmark Investing in the identification and definition of promising topics
- ✓ Supporting 2 topics per year
 - Typically 10-15 projects of approx. 1 M€ each, involving at least 3 countries each
- ✓ Encouraging Open Science
- Relying on a well-established yearly call cycle
 - ✓ High quality evaluation process

Fostering cross-fertilisation across topics and strategic thinking through a yearly Funded Projects Seminar





Scope (1/3) Smarter, Safer, Leaner





Scope (2/3) Smarter, Safer, Leaner

Call	Topics	Smarter	Safer	Leaner
2010	Quantum Information Foundations and Technologies (QIFT)			Х
	Beyond Autonomic Systems - the Challenge of Consciousness (BASCC)	Х		
2011	From Data to New Knowledge (D2K)	Х		
	Green ICT, towards Zero-Power ICT (G-ICT)			Х
2012	Intelligent User Interfaces (IUI)	Х		
	Context- and Content-Adaptive Communication Networks (C3N)	Х		
2013	Adaptive Machines in Complex Environments (AMCE)	Х		
	Heterogeneous Distributed Computing (HDC)	х		Х
2014	Resilient Trustworthy Cyber-Physical systems (RTCPS)		Х	
	Human Language Understanding: Grounding Language Learning (HLU)	Х		



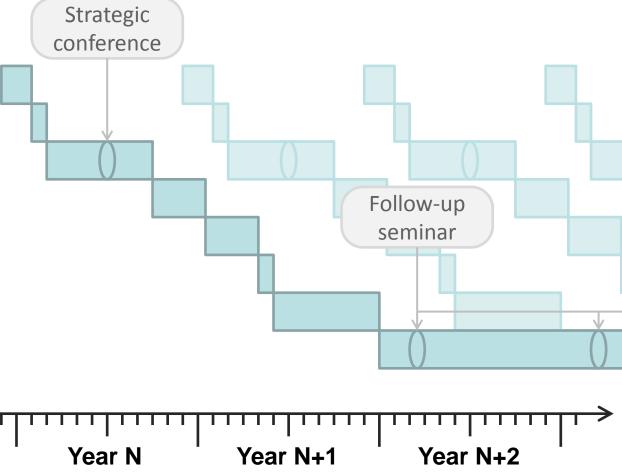
Scope (3/3) Smarter, Safer, Leaner

Call	Topics	Smarter	Safer	Leaner
2015	User-Centric Security, Privacy and Trust in the Internet of Things (SPTIoT)	х	Х	х
	Terahertz Band for Next-Generation Mobile Communication Systems (TMCS)		x	х
2016	Lifelong Learning for Intelligent Systems (LLIS)	Х		
	Visual Analytics for Decision Making under Uncertainty (VADMU)	Х		
2017	Object recognition and manipulation by robots: Data sharing and experiment reproducibility (ORMR)	х	х	
	Big data and process modelling for smart industry (BDSI)	Х	х	х
2018	Analog Computing for Artificial Intelligence (ACAI)	Х		x
	Smart Distribution of Computing in Dynamic Networks (SDCDN)	Х	х	х
2019	Explainable Machine Learning-based Artificial Intelligence	Х	x	
	Novel Computational Approaches for Environmental Sustainability	X		



Yearly Call Cycle

Candidate topic collection Topic selection Call text definition Proposal elaboration Proposal evaluation Proposal selection Contract preparation Project R&D and follow-up



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Yearly Main Events

Call topics selection workshop (among funding organisations & scientific advisory board)

✓ Elaborate topic selection process open to new ideas

 \checkmark Selection based on well-defined criteria and thorough discussion

Call topics definition conference (for all researchers interested in a selected topic)

- ✓ Advertises the call
- ✓ Contributes to call scoping
- ✓ Networking event for the applicants

Funded Projects Seminar (for all representatives of active projects)

- ✓ Contributes to project follow-up
- ✓ Networking event for projects within and across topics
- ✓ Fosters strategic thinking

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Fostering Strategic Thinking and Topic Maturation

Relying on the Funded Projects Seminar

 Put the items below on the agenda of the thematic parallel sessions and ask to cover them in the presentation in plenary session

Connection with H2020 and development of strategic research agendas

 Discuss the relevant parts of H2020 for the topic, whether they fulfil the needs, and potential evolutions

Technology Transfer

 Discuss and present the potential, achievements and needs in connecting to users and/or industry

Impact analysis

✓ Offer to attend editions of the Seminar beyond project end

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Encouraging Open Science

Open science is receiving increasing attention

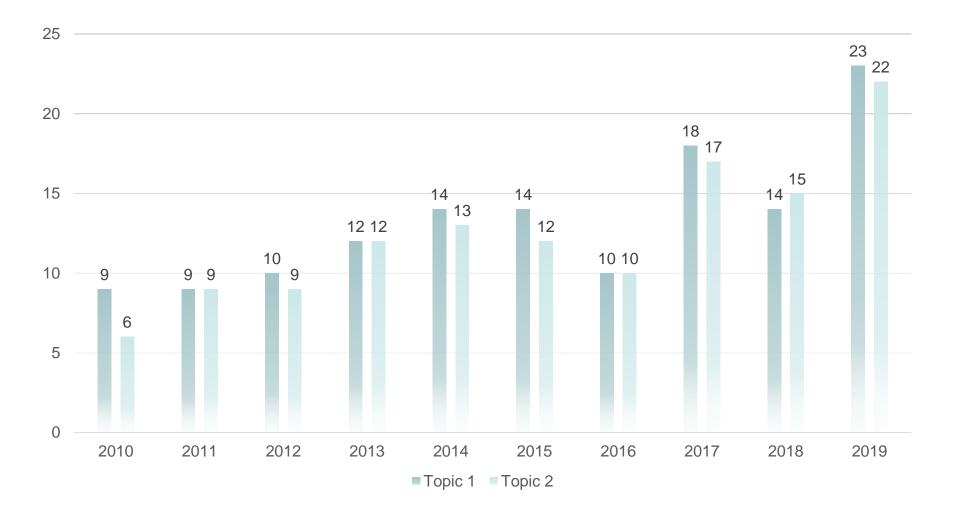
- ✓ Open access, Open data, Open methodology, ...
- There is a need to support dedicated functions / infrastructures
 - **Some issues are especially acute in ICT**
 - Large amounts of data are often needed and costly to produce
 - ✓ For learning-based systems, unbiased measurement of performances requires synchronous testing, organised by a common third party

CHIST-ERA contributes in several ways

- ✓ Encourage and support open science approaches in its calls
- Foster networking with organisations having as a mission to support open science
- Elaborate and promote recommendations

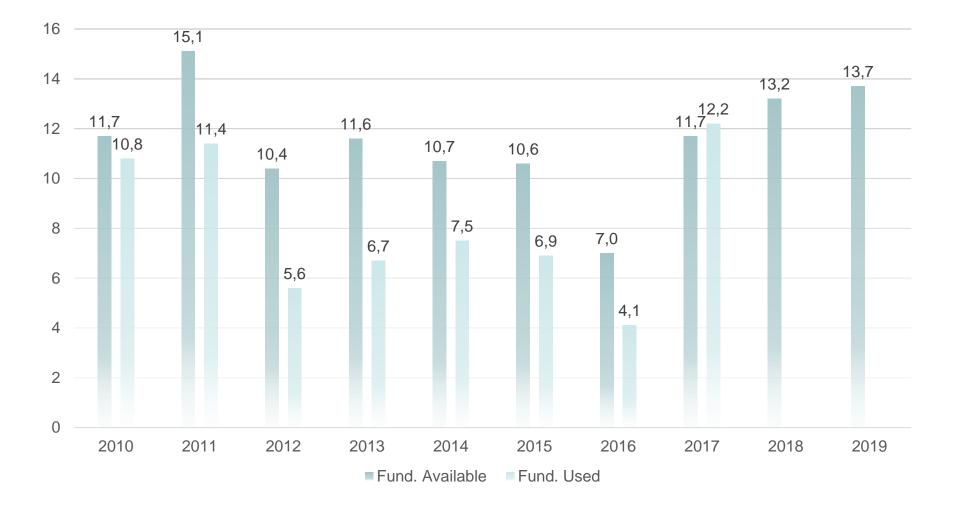
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Funder Participation in Calls





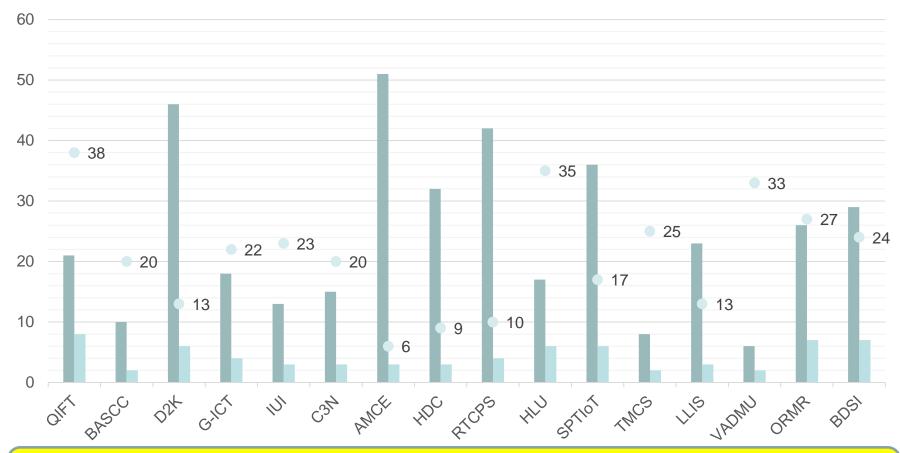
Budget in Calls





Success Rate in Calls

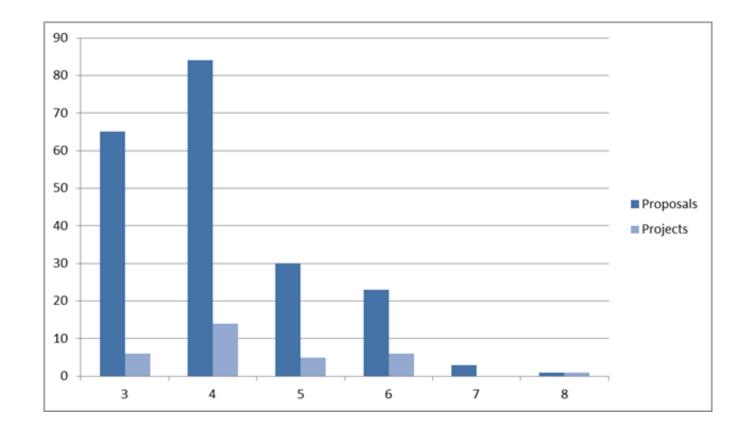
Subm. Proposals Sel. Projects Succ. Rate (%)



Success rate (average): 18%



Dimension of Standard CHIST-ERA Funded Project



Typical requested funding per project: 0.8 M€ to 1 M€



AI Research in Call 2019

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Call 2019

Call topics *draft* description is online at <u>www.chistera.eu</u>

- ✓ Explainable Machine Learning-based Artificial Intelligence
- Novel Computation Approaches for Environmental Sustainability
- 24 research funding organisations interested in Europe + Québec (Canada)
 - ✓ List of countries considering joining the call is available at <u>www.chistera.eu</u>
 - ✓ Final list to be published in the Call Announcement
 - Note: List of countries may differ from the list of CHIST-ERA members
- **Launch expected in September/October**



- Machine learning algorithms, especially deep neural networks, have become very popular
- Usually, these algorithms transfer input data into abstract representations that are highly effective but considered as 'black boxes'
- However, for many applications, it is essential that detailed information on the prediction is given to users
- The objective of research on this topic is to make machine learning algorithms explainable, thereby reducing vulnerability and adding transparency



Novel Computational Approaches for Environmental Sustainability

- In order to anticipate the effects of concrete actions on the Earth's ecosystems and climate and to manage the available resources in a provably sustainable way, it is essential to understand and precisely model them
- There is still a need for more data with a better coverage and higher spatial and temporal resolutions, for improved integration of heterogeneous data into coherent models, and more generally for enhanced models and simulations
- For that purpose, novel approaches to big data collection and curation, e.g. based on crowdsourcing, and to model development, e.g. based on statistics and machine learning, potentially leading to new applications, should be developed



Application Guidelines



European and National/Regional Activities

European level

- ✓ Formation of collaborative projects
- Submission of proposals
- Evaluation and ranking
- ✓ Funding recommendation
- ✓ Contact point: CHIST-ERA Call Secretariat

National/Regional level

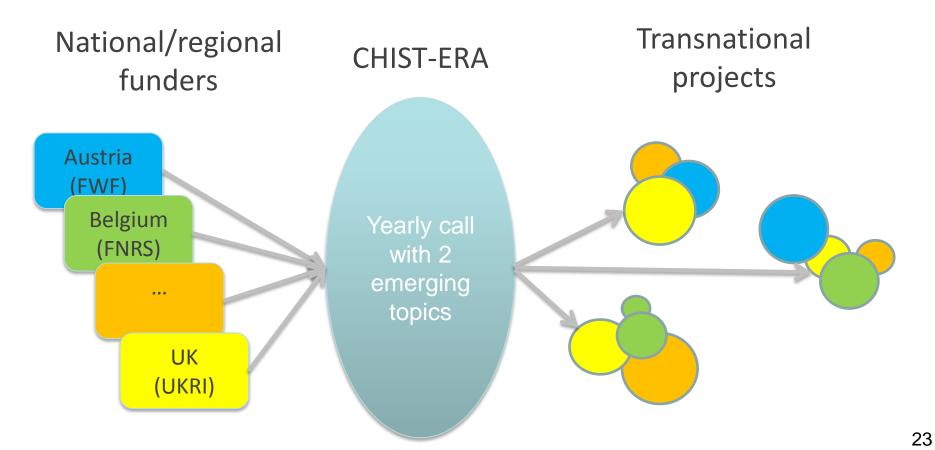
- ✓ For some countries, a separate application to the respective funding organisation by a project partner from that country is needed
- ✓ Formal implementation, grant agreement
- ✓ One National Contact Point (NCP) for the funding organisation

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Joint Funding Instrument

No funding across borders

 Each project partner is funded separately by the respective funding organisation (no common pot)





Requirements from the Consortia

Formation of consortia

- At least 3 partners from 3 countries participating in the call topic (3-3 rule)
- Research should be focused on a clearly defined goal, i.e. typically not more than 6 partners is recommended
- Consortia should be balanced: Not more than 60% of the total requested funding should be incurred by a single funding organisation

Additional partners

- Research groups from countries whose funding organisations are not in the call may join a project consortium as long as they are able to secure their own funding
- ✓ These groups/institutions do not count for the 3-3 rule

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Application Procedure

- **Two-step submission procedure with short- and full proposals**
- Each consortium specifies one coordinator
 - \checkmark Single point of contact for the call secretariat
 - \checkmark The coordinator must be based in a country participating in the call
- For each project partner, one PI is the point of contact at the national/regional level
- Prior to submission, each PI has to consult with her/his funding organisation regarding eligibility issues:
 - Eligibility of the institution (university, academic institutions, industry,...)
 - ✓ Position of the PI (e.g. permanent staff,...)
 - ✓ Eligible costs
- The proposal is submitted through the ANR online submission platform
- Some funding organisations require additional national/regional forms at this stage!

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Evaluation

- Evaluation by an international evaluation panel and remote reviewers
 - Evaluation criteria:
 - Relevance to the Topic (only in the 1st step of the evaluation)
 - ✓ **S/T Quality**: Scientific and/or technological excellence
 - Implementation: Quality and efficiency of the implementation and management
 - Impact: Potential impact through the development, dissemination and use of project results

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Funding

- The Call Steering Committee recommends projects for funding to the funding organisations
- Information flow:
 - ✓ The Call secretariat informs all coordinators (outcome of the process, evaluation consensus report)
 - ✓ Information of each PI by the project proposal coordinator
- Contracting phase at the national/regional level
- Separate grant agreement for each partner



Tentative Timeline

June 11-13, 2019	Call 2019 topics definition conference
September / October 2019	Call publication on CHIST-ERA website (www.chistera.eu)
December 2019 / January 2020	1 st step submission deadline
April / May 2020	2 nd step submission deadline



Further Information

- www.chistera.eu
- Twitter: @chistera_net

